

# Occupation and Independence: The Austrian Second Republic, 1945-1963

*Diplomatic records illustrate a turbulent era as Nazi rule gave way to statehood and long-lasting neutrality*

Date Range: 1945-1963

Content: 84,972 pages

Source Library: U.S. National Archives

<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.713, Internal Affairs Of States, Post, Austria, Rates, Postage, January 22, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> January 22, 1945. 1pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.4989, Internal Affairs Of States, Social Matters, Organizations In Interest Of Better Citizenship, Americanization, Austria, Organizations, February 12, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> February 12, 1945. 1pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.01, Internal Affairs Of States, Austria, Government Mandates, Recognition, January 5, 1945 - April 27, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> January 5, 1945 - April 27, 1945. 51pp.
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<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> May 14, 1945. 2pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.811, Internal Affairs Of States, Rivers, August 8, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> August 8, 1945. 2pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.5917, Internal Affairs Of States, Statistics, General, Austria, Cost Of Living, April 7, 1945 - September 5, 1945. 13pp.
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> April 7, 1945 - September 5, 1945. 13pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.46, Internal Affairs Of States, Disasters, January 29, 1945 - November 17, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> January 29, 1945 - November 17, 1945. 81pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 864.48, Internal Affairs Of States, Disasters, November 19, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> November 19, 1945. 2pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.44, Internal Affairs Of States, Social Matters, Citizens Or Subjects Of Austria Not Otherwise Classifiable, Arranged Alphabetically, December 3, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> December 3, 1945. 102pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.991, Internal Affairs Of States, Political Affairs, Austria, Chief Executive, Sovereign, Visits, January 8, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> January 8, 1945. 3pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.7400, Internal Affairs Of States, Wireless Telegraphy, Rates, Austria, Wireless Telegraph Communications Between Austria And The World, January 24, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> January 24, 1945. 1pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.81, Internal Affairs Of States, Austria, Waters, January 24, 1945
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> January 24, 1945. 6pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.9111, Internal Affairs Of States, Public Press, Newspapers, Austria, Clippings And Items, June 19, 1945 - February 13, 1946
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> June 19, 1945 - February 13, 1946. 601pp.
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<b>TITLE:</b> Central File: Decimal File 863.01, Internal Affairs Of States, Austria, Agriculture, August 28, 1945 - March 4, 1946
<b>SOURCE:</b> Records of the Department of State relating to Internal Affairs: Austria 1945-1949
<b>DETAILS:</b> August 28, 1945 - March 4, 1946. 6pp.
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The experience of the Anschluss and Nazi rule deepened the commitment of Austrians to parliamentary democracy and Austrian statehood. The electorate remained divided into three political camps—socialist/Marxist, Catholic and nationalist/liberal—but cooperation replaced extreme political polarization.

On April 27, 1945, the provisional government issued a decree nullifying the Anschluss and reestablishing an independent, democratic Republic of Austria. The country was occupied by the Allies on May 9, 1945. Under the Allied Commission for Austria, established by an agreement on July 4, 1945, Austria was divided into zones managed by American, British, French and Soviet Army personnel.

*Occupation and Independence: The Austrian Second Republic, 1945-1963* offers researchers a wide-ranging account of how two political parties strove toward ending Allied occupation and restoring a fully independent Austria.

Scholars of military history, government and diplomacy can follow how the Austrian State Treaty proclaimed Austria a neutral country, and how long-lasting neutrality was incorporated into the Constitution – though Austrian sympathies lay with the Western democracies.

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